

NATIVE PLANTS FOR A TENNESSEE PERMACULTURE FAMILY FARM

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PLANT NAME <i>Vine, Herbaceous, Shrub, Tree</i>	BLOOM MONTH												NOTES	
	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D		
Carolina Jessamine (<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>)														Some reports of toxicity
Eastern Red Columbine (<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>)														
River Birch (<i>Betula nigra</i>)														
Loblolly Pine (<i>Pinus taeda</i>)														*
Eastern Bluestar (<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>)														
Virginia Bluebells (<i>Mertensia virginica</i>)														
Wild Blue Phlox (<i>Phlox divaricata</i>)														
Chinkapin (<i>Castanea pumila</i>)														
New Jersey Tea (<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>)														
Coral Honeysuckle (<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>)														Some honeysuckle are toxic
Ash-Leaf Maple (<i>Acer negundo</i>)														
Red Maple (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)														
American Hornbeam (<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>)														
Eastern Redbud (<i>Cercis canadensis</i>)														
Flowering Dogwood (<i>Cornus florida</i>)														
American Holly (<i>Ilex opaca</i>)														
Eastern Red Cedar (<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>)														
Sweetgum (<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>)														
Pitch Pine (<i>Pinus rigida</i>)														*
American Sycamore (<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>)														
Black Cherry (<i>Prunus serotina</i>)														Toxic (fruit are non-toxic)
White Oak (<i>Quercus alba</i>)														**
Chinkapin Oak (<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>)														**
Pin Oak (<i>Quercus palustris</i>)														**
Willow Oak (<i>Quercus phellos</i>)														**
Northern Red Oak (<i>Quercus rubra</i>)														**
Sassafras (<i>Sassafras albidum</i>)														
Common Yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>)														
Blue Wild Indigo (<i>Baptisia australis</i>)														Some reports of toxicity
Lanceleaf Coreopsis (<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>)														
Plains Coreopsis (<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>)														
Eastern Purple Coneflower (<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>)														
Spotted Beebalm (<i>Monarda punctata</i>)														
Narrowleaf Evening-Primrose (<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>)														
Greek Valerian (<i>Polemonium reptans</i>)														Shade tolerant, Tolerates wet soils
Northern Spicebush (<i>Lindera benzoin</i>)														
Appalachian Gooseberry (<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i>)														
Bristly Locust (<i>Robinia hispida</i>)														Some reports of toxicity
American Bladdernut (<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>)														
Coralberry (<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>)														
Blueberry (<i>Vaccinium spp.</i>)														

* Pine needles may induce abortions in cattle

** All oak species may be toxic if eaten in quantity

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Blackhaw (<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>)														
Purple Passionflower (<i>Passiflora incarnate</i>)														
Striped Maple (<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>)														
Sugar Maple (<i>Acer saccharum</i>)														
Common Serviceberry (<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>)														
Pawpaw (<i>Asimina triloba</i>)														
Sweet Birch (<i>Betula lenta</i>)														
Bitternut Hickory (<i>Carya cordiformis</i>)														
Mockernut Hickory (<i>Carya tomentosa</i>)														
Pignut Hickory (<i>Carya glabra</i>)														
Northern Catalpa (<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>)														
White Fringetree (<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>)														
Common Persimmon (<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>)														
American Beech (<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>)														
White Ash (<i>Fraxinus americana</i>)														
Black Walnut (<i>Juglans nigra</i>)														
Tulip Tree (<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>)														
Sweetbay (<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>)														Cattle forage plant
Blackgum (<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>)														
Red Spruce (<i>Picea rubens</i>)														
Table Mountain Pine (<i>Pinus pungens</i>)														*
Virginia Pine (<i>Pinus virginiana</i>)														*
American Plum (<i>Prunus americana</i>)														
Wafer Ash (<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>)														
Black Locust (<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>)														Cattle forage plant, Some reports of toxicity
Bald Cypress (<i>Taxodium distichum</i>)														
Eastern Hemlock (<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>)														
Rusty Blackhaw viburnum (<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>)														
Button Snakeroot (<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>)														
Indian Blanket (<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>)														
Cardinal Flower (<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>)														Tolerates wet soils
Lemon Beebalm (<i>Monarda citriodora</i>)														
Scarlet Beebalm (<i>Monarda didyma</i>)														
Beebalm (<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>)														
Mississippi Penstemon (<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>)														
Small's Penstemon (<i>Penstemon smallii</i>)														
Rosinweed (<i>Silphium spp.</i>)														
American Beautyberry (<i>Callicarpa americana</i>)														
Alternatelyleaf Dogwood (<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>)														Shade tolerant
Sweet Fern (<i>Comptonia peregrine</i>)														
Atlantic Ninebark (<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>)														

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Smooth Sumac (<i>Rhus glabra</i>)														
Pasture Rose (<i>Rosa carolina</i>)														
Common Elderberry (<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>)														Some reports of toxicity
Deerberry (<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>)														
Southern Arrowwood (<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>)														Tolerates wet soils
Honey Locust (<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>)														Cattle forage plant, Some reports of toxicity
Cucumbertree (<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>)														
Bigleaf Magnolia (<i>Magnolia macrophylla</i>)														
American Mountain Ash (<i>Sorbus americana</i>)														
Sensitive/Partridge Pea (<i>Chamaecrista</i> spp.)														Nitrogen fixer, Some reports of toxicity
Threadleaf Coreopsis (<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>)														
Eastern Gray Penstemon (<i>Penstemon canescens</i>)														
Mountain Mint (<i>Pycnanthemum</i> spp.)														Tolerates wet soils
Black-Eyed Susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>)														Some reports of toxicity
Goldenrod (<i>Solidago</i> spp.)														
Wild Hydrangea (<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>)														Some reports of toxicity
Shrubby St. Johnswort (<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>)														
Devil's Walkingstick (<i>Aralia spinosa</i>)														Some reports of toxicity
American Basswood (<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i>)														
Blue Mistflower (<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>)														Tolerates wet soils
Joe-Pye Weed (<i>Eutrochium</i> spp.)														Some reports of toxicity
Dense Blazing Star (<i>Liatris spicata</i>)														
Great Blue Lobelia (<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>)														Some reports of toxicity
Crimson-eyed Rosemallow (<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>)														
Sourwood (<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>)														
Sunflower (<i>Helianthus</i> spp.)														
Dotted Blazing Star (<i>Liatris punctata</i>)														
Prairie Blazing Star (<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>)														
Fall Obedient Plant (<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>)														Tolerates wet soils
New England Aster (<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>)														
Crownbeard (<i>Verbesina</i> spp.)														
Witch Hazel (<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>)														
Swamp Sunflower (<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>)														

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